



# Maternal Exposures

6825 Cases in the National Birth Defect Registry  
May 2026

Prescription	Trimester 1	Trimester 2	Trimester 3
Accutane	10	5	0
Acyclovir	0	2	1
Adderall	4	2	2
Adipex-P	7	0	0
Albuterol	224	209	191
Aldomet	13	18	23
Allergy Shots	51	43	36
Ambien	3	3	4
Amoxicillin	205	213	136
Ampicillin	19	10	13
Atarax	2	2	4
Ativan	14	7	9
Augmentin	22	29	19
Azmacort	6	3	5
Bactrim	28	27	18
Beclovent	4	3	3
Beconase	4	5	3
Bendectin	190	109	60
Bentyl	8	9	6
Betamethasone	4	13	28
Biaxin	6	2	4
Buprenorphine	0	0	1
Ceclor	5	5	3
Celexa	1	1	1



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Clomid	69	0	0
Codeine	50	59	58
Compazine	24	21	9
Cortisone	4	4	8
Cymbalta	2	2	2
Darvocet	21	23	24
Demerol	14	16	36
Depakote	12	8	10
Dexedrine	1	0	0
Diabeta	10	12	13
Diabinese	1	3	3
Diclegis	5	5	2
Digoxin	3	2	4
Dilantin	9	6	6
Diuril	3	0	0
Duricef	1	1	0
Effexor	4	2	2
Elavil	5	3	2
Erythromycin	31	36	28
Exna	0	0	1
Fentanyl	0	0	1
Flagyl	14	11	11
Flexeril	29	23	26
Fluconazole	0	1	0
Haldol	0	2	2



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Heparin	14	17	20
Hydralazine	1	5	6
Hydrocodone	2	1	2
Hydrodiuril	2	1	3
Imipramine	6	2	4
Inderal	5	4	4
Insulin	47	75	98
Keflex	41	33	17
Klonopin	2	1	1
Lamictal	6	3	2
Lasix	7	9	15
Levothyroid	42	38	37
Lexapro	2	2	3
Librium	2	4	0
Lomotil	5	3	4
Lopressor	4	5	5
Macrobid	43	52	33
Macrochantin	11	6	5
Metformin	1	0	0
Methadone	2	1	0
Morphine	15	22	29
Mysoline	1	1	1
Neurontin	6	7	5
Nitrofurantoin	7	4	5
Noroxin	2	7	4



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Oxycodone	1	2	1
Paregoric	1	1	1
Paxil	47	26	21
Penicillin	40	37	39
Percodan	7	13	15
Pergonal	8	1	0
Phenergan	249	182	124
Phenobarbital	4	5	8
Phentermine	2	0	0
Prednisone	30	40	38
Primatene	5	5	6
Procardia	4	12	22
Proloid	4	5	5
Proventil	17	21	23
Prozac	48	47	39
Ritalin	2	1	1
Rocephin	3	2	4
Semaglutide	1	0	0
Septra	6	3	2
Sinequan	2	2	2
Sparine	0	0	1
Stelazine	1	0	0
Sultrin	0	0	1
Synthroid	96	92	91
Tegretol	12	8	7



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Tenuate	2	0	0
Terbutaline	6	18	30
Tetracycline	14	6	6
Theophylline	9	11	11
Thorazine	1	0	0
Topamax	2	0	0
Trimox	1	0	1
Urispas	1	0	0
Valium	13	13	11
Valtrex	1	2	2
Vancenase	1	0	1
Vicodin	40	40	40
Vistaril	4	9	10
Vyvanse	2	1	0
Warfarin or Coumadin	3	2	1
Wellbutrin	50	36	31
Xanax	26	11	14
Zithromax	48	68	39
Zofran	170	145	101
Zoloft	88	79	72